

(Start title 4.5 cm down from top of the page, Margins: left 40mm, right 40mm, top:25 mm, bottom 30mm, and text flowing in one column of 13mm)

## **Abstract Title: 18 pt Times New Roman Bold, Upper and Lower Case**

**Authors' Names (with letter superscripts to corresponding affiliation)**

*Affiliations (provide email addresses)*

Two spaces below the title, 10 pt Times Roman, Upper and Lower Case, underline author  
presenting paper

**Keywords:** Start keywords one space below the abstract and provide 3 to 5 keywords separated by semicolons.

Start the text of the abstract two spaces down from keywords. Text must spread over the entire page. All text is 10 pt Times Roman, fully justified. Normally, the abstract has no sections, but if you want, you can structure it into sections. In that case you can use headings. Also, you can use an acknowledgements and references sections, if required, following the guidelines described below in these instructions.

Main headings are Caps, Bold. Secondary headings (sub-headings) are Upper and Lower Case, Bold. Second level sub-headings are Upper and Lower Case, Italics, and its use it is not recommended. Leave 2 spaces above and one space below headings and sub-headings.

The purpose of an abstract is to describe main ideas, application results, own opinions, experiences or research lines undertaken by authors to give an overview of their work (especially in paper session abstracts) or their opinion about a discussion/position paper and/or about a workshop theme(s) (especially in workshop abstracts).

### **1. GENERAL GUIDELINES**

#### **1.1 Headers and Footers**

Header of the first page should be as appears in these abstract instructions (right justified). Headers of following pages should be: the name of the authors (initial(s) and name) / title of the paper (centred). If there are more than two authors write first author et al. If the title is too long, cut the title where needed and put three dots (...). Headers text should be in italics 8 pt. Times Roman.

No footer should appear. **Do not** number the pages. Numbering of the pages will be done by the editors of the Proceedings.

#### **1.2 Equations**

Equations should be numbered consecutively as they appear in the text with Arabic numerals and should be referred to by their numbers only, e.g. (3). Equations must be typed not hand printed. About 5 mm should be left clear above and below each equation.

#### **1.3 Figures and Photographs**

Figures must be of high quality and can be in colour for the conference proceedings. Figure numbers and captions appear at the foot of the figures. To save space, you can allocate figures and captions only in the right/left hand side of the page, so that the text will be limited to the other hand side of the page. Figures should be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals, in the order in which reference is made to them in the text, e.g. Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.

**Figure Captions.** 10 pt Times Roman, centred.

Photographs should only be used if essential to the clarity of the paper. If used they must be black and white with clear contrast and highly glossed.

#### **1.4 Tables**

Table numbers and captions appear at the top of the tables. To save space, you can allocate tables and captions only in the right/left hand side of the page, so that the text will be limited to the other hand side of the page. Tables should be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals, in the order in which reference is made to them in the text, e.g. Table 1, Table 2, etc.

**Table Captions.** 10 pt Times Roman, centred.

## **2. NOTATION AND UNITS**

If the abstract makes extensive use of symbols or other special nomenclature they should be listed and defined under this heading. Otherwise, all symbols are to be defined when first used. All units are to be SI (metric).

## **3. CRITERIA FOR ACCEPTANCE**

### **3.1 Length and Other Details**

Session abstracts, which will be extended to papers after abstract acceptance, should not exceed **2 A4 camera-ready pages**.

Workshop abstracts should not exceed **3 A4 camera-ready pages**.

Size limitation includes all diagrams and figures.

All abstracts will be reviewed, and could be accepted or could not be accepted.

### **3.2 Permission to Publish**

Unless informed by the author to the contrary, the Society will assume that an abstract submitted has not been published or offered elsewhere and is not the property of any other person or body.

It is the author's responsibility to obtain any necessary permission from his/her organisation or from any other person or body for the publication of an abstract or any material in it; such permission need not be mentioned in the acknowledgments.

#### **4. PRESENTATION OF A WORKSHOP ABSTRACT AT THE CONGRESS**

##### **4.1 Slides and Transparencies**

Projected diagrams are intended to assist the oral presentation of a workshop abstract and should be prepared specifically for this purpose. They should allow only essential information but this should be technically correct.

Line thickness should show clear contrasts. As a general rule, the original drawing should be clearly legible when viewed from a distance of six times its longest side.

Graphs and curves are projected primarily to show tendencies and relationships rather than to determine numerical values. Grid lines should therefore be minimised or replaced by simple scales running along the axes. The curves themselves should be the prominent feature.

##### **4.2 Transparencies**

Transparencies for overhead projection could be used.

##### **4.3 Powerpoint or Similar Presentation**

Equipment for electronic projection on a beamer will be available.

#### **5. REGISTRATION**

At least one of the authors should be registered for final acceptance of the workshop abstract and its inclusion in the Congress Proceedings.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

Any particular assistance out of the ordinary may be acknowledged. Please, do not use the numeral for the acknowledgements section. It is not necessary from the organisers' point of view to record the permission of the author's organisation to publish the workshop abstract or the information contained therein.

#### **REFERENCES**

Do not use the numeral for the references section.

##### **Style**

References should include (in the following order): Author Name(s), Initials, Title of article with first letter uppercase, full Journal name in Italics, Volume (Number), page range, date. The page range must be hyphenated. A 4 mm indentation must be left for each reference. An example of a reference in a conference paper is given below.

Berry, N.S.M., The effect of metering on water consumption in Honiara-British Solomon Islands, *Journal of the Institute of Water Engineering*, 26(7), 375–380, 1972.

Bhatt, N., and C.A. Cole, Impact of conservation on rates and operating costs, *Journal of Water Resources, American Society of Civil Engineering*, 11(2), 192–206, 1985.

- Churchman, C.W., R.L. Ackoff, and E.L. Arnoff, *Introduction to Operations Research*, John Wiley, 645 pp., New York, 1957.
- Hanke, S.H., Demand for water under dynamic conditions, *Water Resources Research*, 6(5), 1253–1261, 1970a.
- Ibbitt, R.P., and P.D. Hutchinson, Model parameter consistency and fitting criteria, paper presented at International Federation of Automatic Control (IFAC) 9th World congress, IFAC, Budapest, Hungary, July 2–6, 1984.
- Ogden, M.W., Deactivation and preparation of fused silica open tubular columns for gas and supercritical fluid chromatography, Ph.D. thesis, Va. Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, 1985.

## Order

The references must be listed in alphabetical order of author's names and increasing dates of publication, with the addition of an 'a' or 'b' to the date, where necessary. In the text reference is made to writing the surname of the author, followed by the date of publication in square brackets, e.g. "it was shown by Hanke [1970a] that ...".

Where more than two authors are involved, the reference in the text should be of the form: "it was shown by Jones et al. [1994]".